



Material types	Features	Authors
Book		For 1, 2, 3-5 or 6-7 author/s see examples under <i>Book & eBooks</i>
Chapter in book	3-5 authors repeated citations	8 or more authors
Conference	Article from CMO	Author/year same, 2+ works
Dictionary/encyclopaedia entries	Author & publisher the same	Editor/s
Images	Citing a work that someone else has cited	First author/year same, 3+ authors
Journal articles	Direct quotes & paraphrases	2+ works
Multimedia & Software	Multiple citations in one reference	Linking multiple authors: & or <i>and</i>
Music	No date available (n.d.)	No author- Article
Newspaper	Numbered edition other than 1st	No author- Book
Standards & Patents	Retrieved from a database	Organisation as author
Tables & Figures	Retrieval date (if required)	Parentheses () or brackets [] for extra information
Theses	Title which includes a subtitle	
Web page, blog etc.		

Rules for naming authors, in-text and the reference list, are given mainly under *Books & eBooks* but they apply to all reference types. In most examples of in-text citations with multiple authors only the first iteration is given.

Books and eBooks [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Book: Single author	(Pegrum, 2009)	Pegrum, M. (2009). <i>From blogs to bombs: The future of electronic technologies in education</i> . Crawley, W.A: UWA Publishing.
Book: Two authors	(O'Donoghue & Clarke, 2010) <i>But when outside parenthesis:</i> O'Donoghue and Clarke (2010) suggested that ...	O'Donoghue, T., & Clarke, S. (2010). <i>Leading learning: Process, themes and issues in international contexts</i> . London: Routledge.
Book: 3-5 authors	<i>First citation:</i> (Ranzijn, McConnochie, & Nolan, 2009) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Ranzijn et al. 1997)	Ranzijn, R., McConnochie, K., & Nolan, W. (2009). <i>Psychology and indigenous Australians: Foundations of cultural competence</i> . South Yarra, Vic: Palgrave Macmillan. <i>If you have two or more references with the same first author and date, name as many authors as necessary to distinguish the references in every iteration.</i>
Book: – 6-7 authors <i>(See Journal Articles for 7 or more authors)</i>	(Jones et al., 1984)	Jones, E., Farina, A., Hastorf, A., Markus, H., Miller, D., & Scott, R. (1984). <i>Social stigma: The psychology of marked relationships</i> . New York: W. H. Freeman.
Book: Different editions	(Howitt & Cramer, 2008)	Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.
Book: No author	<i>(The Australian Oxford dictionary, 1999)</i>	<i>The Australian Oxford dictionary</i> (3rd ed.). (1999). Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
Book: Editor	(Hallinan, 2006)	Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Handbook of the sociology of education</i> . New York: Springer.
Book: 2 or more editors	(Dawson & Venville, 2007)	Dawson, V., & Venville, G. (Eds.). (2007). <i>The art of teaching primary science</i> . Crows nest, N.S.W: Allen & Unwin.
Book: Organisation as author	(Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1991)	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (1991). <i>Estimated resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas, New South Wales, June 1990 (No. 3209.1)</i> . Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author. <i>Where the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.</i>

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Book: Chapter [ie. article] in edited book	(Groundwater-Smith, 2007)	Groundwater-Smith, S. (2007). As rain is to fields, so good teachers are to students. In S. Kripe (Ed.), <i>Middle years schooling: Reframing adolescence</i> (pp. 151-170). Frenchs Forest, N.S.W: Pearson Education Australia.
eBook: Entire book	(Kraus, 2009)	Krauss, D. A. (2009). <i>Psychological expertise in court</i> [Adobe Digital Editions]. Retrieved from Ebook Library.
eBook: Chapter	(Mitchell, 1913)	Mitchell, H. W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W. A. White & S. E. Jelliffe (Eds.), <i>The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS.
Book: Different works by same author in same year	<i>Distinguish the works by placing 'a' 'b' 'c', etc after the publication date</i> (Glenn & Johnson, 1964a) (Glenn & Johnson, 1964b)	Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964a). <i>Calculating devices</i> . London: John Murray. Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964b). <i>Graphs</i> . London: Murray.
Reference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2007)	Keyormarsi, K., O'Leary, N., & Pardee, A. B. (2007). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> (9 th ed., Vol. 3, pp. 618-621). New York: McGraw-Hill.
eReference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2008)	Keyormarsi, K., O'Leary, N., & Pardee, A. B. (2008). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> (10 th ed.). Retrieved from AccessScience.

Journal Articles [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Journal article in print: 8 or more authors	(Sohrabi et al., 2011)	Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J., Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., Martins, R. N. (2011). New lexicon and criteria for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease. <i>Lancet Neurology</i> , 10(4), 299-300. <i>Complete author list:</i> Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J. Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., Verdile, G., Sutton, T., Lenzo, N. P., Gandy, S. E., Martins, R. N.
Journal article in print: With direct quotation or paraphrase	(Greenop et al., 2007, p. 31) <i>Or</i> Greenop et al. (2007) reported that "AQ-D and DEX ratings by controls were significantly lower than those of the CIND participants" (p. 31), ...	Greenop, K. R., Xiao, J., Almeida, O. P., Flicker, L., Beer, C., Foster, J. K., et al. (2011). Awareness of cognitive deficits in older adults with cognitive-impairment-no-dementia (CIND): Comparison with informant report. <i>Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders</i> , 25(1), 24-33. <i>When paraphrasing text include page number/s in the in-text citation but do not use quotes. There is a right and a wrong way to paraphrase. For guidance see the Study Smarter Guide at http://www.uwa.edu.au/_data/assets/rtf_file/0010/1861354/RT4.4.Paraphrasing.rtf</i>
Journal article online: Digital Object Identifier supplied	<i>First citation:</i> (Almeida, Dickinson, Maybery, Badcock, & Badcock, 2010) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Almeida et al., 2010)	Almeida, R. A., Dickinson, J., Maybery, M. T., Badcock, J. C., & Badcock, D. R. (2010). Visual search performance in the autism spectrum ii: The radial frequency search task with additional segmentation cues. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> , 48(14), 4117-4124. doi:10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2010.10.009
Journal article online: No DOI supplied (Pheme authentication required)	(Anderson & Reid, 2009)	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Retrieved from ScienceDirect.
Journal article online: No DOI supplied (freely available on the Web)	(Thomas & Bosch, 2005)	Thomas, K., & Bosch, B. (2005). An exploration of the impact of chronic fatigue syndrome and implications for psychological service provision. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 1(1), 23-40. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/4/13
Journal article online: CMO electronic database	(Best & Queen, 1989)	Best, C. T., & Queen, H. F. (1989). Baby it's in your smile: Right hemiface bias in infant emotional expressions. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 25(2), 264-276. Retrieved from University of Western Australia Course Materials Online. <i>[Note: This only applies to articles actually housed in CMO. If the full text is in an external database other rules in this section need to be applied e.g. the CMO links opens in 'Education Full Text']</i>

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Journal article online: Advance publication	(Starrfelt & Behrmann, 2011)	Starrfelt, R., & Behrmann, M. (2011). Number reading in pure alexia: A review. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> . In press, uncorrected proof. doi:10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2011.04.028
Journal article online: In preprint archive	(Martínez, in press)	Martínez, M. (in press). Imperative content and the painfulness of pain. <i>Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences</i> . Retrieved from http://cogprints.org/6899/1/Imperative_Content_and_the_Painfulness_of_Pain.pdf
Journal article submitted for publication	(Shelton & Zacks, 2009)	Shelton, A. L., & Zacks, J. (2009). <i>Spatial transformations of scene stimuli: It's an upright world</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.

Conference Proceedings [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Paper in conference proceedings in print	(Game, 2001)	Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. V. Rappard (Eds.), <i>Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference</i> (pp. 3-12). Sydney: Springer.
Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database	(Balakrishnan, 2006)	Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March). <i>Why aren't we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?</i> Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. Retrieved from IEEE Xplore.
Conference papers: Unpublished	(Santhanam, Martin, Goody & Hicks, 2001)	Santhanam, E., Martin, K., Goody, A., & Hicks, O. (2001). <i>Bottom-up steps towards closing the loop in feedback on teaching: A CUTSD project</i> . Paper presented at Teaching and Learning Forum - Expanding horizons in teaching and learning, Perth, Australia, 7-9 February 2001.

Newspapers [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Newspaper article in print	(Hatch, 2006)	Hatch, B. (2006, July 13). Smoke lingers for those who keep hospitality flowing. <i>Australian Financial Review</i> , p. 14.
Newspaper article: No author	<i>Use first few words of article title in quotation marks</i> ("Comstock drill plans," 2009)	Comstock drill plans reined in. (2009, January 9). <i>Upstream: The International Oil and Gas Newspaper</i> . p. 20.
Newspaper article online: Electronic database	(O'Leary, 2006)	O'Leary, C. (2006, June 29). Landmark study to aid push for public smoking ban. <i>The West Australian</i> , p.14. Retrieved from Factiva.
Newspaper article online: freely available on the Web	(Hilts, 1999)	Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com <i>Some online newspapers are un-paginated, so no page numbers can be given in the reference</i>

Multimedia formats & Software [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Films or videorecordings and DVDs of films.	(De Heer & Djigrr, 2007)	De Heer, R. (Director), & Djigirr, P. (Co-Director). (2007). <i>Ten canoes</i> [Motion picture]. Australia: The AV Channel.
Television programme	(Crystal, 1993)	Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
Audio podcast	(Zijlstra, 2011)	Zijlstra, M. (Presenter). (2011, May 28). Natural semantic metalanguage [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://mpegmedia.abc.net.au/rn/podcast/2011/05/lin_20110528.mp3
Video podcast	(Kloft, 2006)	Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). The Nuremberg trials [Motion picture]. In M. Samuels (Executive Producer), <i>American experience</i> . Podcast retrieved from WGBH: http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml
Software	(Skyscape, 2011)	Skyscape. (2011). Skyscape Medical Resources (Version 1.14.8) [Mobile application software]. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/id293170168?mt=8&ign-mpt=uo%3D4

Music resources [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Liner notes from a sound recording	(Hogwood, 1993)	Hogwood, C. (1993). [Liner notes]. On <i>My Ladye Nevells booke</i> [CD]. London, England: l'Oiseau-Lyre.
Sound recording: CD	(Mahler, 1989)	Mahler, G. (1989). <i>Symphony no.1 in D Major: Titan</i> . [CD]. Germany: Deutsche Grammophon.
Track from a sound recording	(Vine, 1996, track 1) <i>In text citations include side and band or track numbers</i>	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro]. On <i>Mere bagatelles</i> [CD]. Australia: Tall Poppies.
Track from a sound recording: Online	(Vine, 5 bagatelles, 1996)	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro]. On <i>Mere bagatelles</i> [CD]. Australia: Tall Poppies. Retrieved from Naxos Music Library.
Music score: Print	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London: Hansen House.
Music score: Online	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London: Hansen House. Retrieved from Classical Scores Library.
Music score in set of complete works	(Verdi, 1983)	Verdi, G. (1983). Rigoletto: Melodrama in three acts. In P. Gossett (Series Ed.) & M. Chusid (Vol. Ed.), <i>The works of Giuseppe Verdi: Series 1, Operas</i> (Vol. 17) [Musical Score]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
Music score in an anthology	(Schumann, 1849/1988)	Schumann, R. (1988). <i>Kennt du das Land</i> [Knowest thou where], <i>Op. 79</i> [Vocal score]. In C. V. Palisca (Ed.), <i>Norton Anthology of Western Music</i> (2nd ed., pp. 338-342). New York, NY: Norton. (Original work published in 1849)
Libretto	(Sondheim, 2008)	Sondheim, S. & Lapine, J. (2008). <i>Into the woods</i> [Libretto]. New York: Theatre Communications Group, Inc.

Standards & Patents [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Standard: Print	(Standards Australia/New Zealand Standard, 1994)	Standards Australia. (1994). <i>Information Processing - Text and office systems - Office Document Architecture (ODA) and Interchange format: Part 10: Formal Specifications</i> (AS/NZS 3951.10:1994). Homebush, NSW: Standards Australia.
Standard online: Electronic database	(Standards Australia, 2008)	Standards Australia. (2008). <i>Personal flotation devices – General requirements</i> (AS 4758.1-2008). Retrieved from Standards Online.
Patent	(U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7)	Hornak, P. <i>Resonator for magnetic resonance imaging of the sankle</i> . U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7 Aug. 1996.
Patent online: Electronic database	(Australian Patent No. AU 2008100919, 2008)	Clark, J. M. & McCallum, J. M. (2008). <i>Method for and composition of excipient suitable for use in herbal formulations and formulations derived therefrom</i> . Australian Patent AU 2008100919. Retrieved from SciFinder Scholar.

Theses [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Thesis in print: Unpublished	(Lockhart, 2009)	Lockhart, E. (2009). <i>The physical education curriculum choices of Western Australian primary school teachers</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Western Australia, Crawley.
Thesis in print: Published	(May, 2007)	May, B. (2007) <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol, UK: Canopus Publishing.
Thesis online: Electronic database	(Rich, 1989)	Rich, P. D. (1989). <i>The rule of ritual in the Arabian Gulf, 1858-1947: The influence of English public schools</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses - UK & Ireland. (AAT 8918197)
Thesis online: Institutional repository	(Bari, 2006)	Bari, M. (2006). <i>A distributed conceptual model for stream salinity generation processes : A systematic data-based approach</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from http://repository.uwa.edu.au/R/-?func=dbin-jump-full&local_base=GEN01-INS01&object_id=7053

Web Sources [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Web page	(Australian Psychological Society, 2008)	Australian Psychological Society. (2008). <i>Substance abuse: Position statement</i> . Retrieved from http://www.psychology.org.au/publications/statements/substance/
Web page: No author	("Improve indigenous housing", 2007) <i>Use the first few words of the page title</i>	Improve indigenous housing now, governments told. (2007). Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com.au/i-cms?page=10220
Web page: No date	(Jones, n.d.)	Jones, M. D. (n.d.). Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives. Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com.au
Webpage: No author or date: With quote	("Mindfulness meditation", n.d., para 8) <i>Count paragraphs if not numbered</i>	Mindfulness meditation. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.freemeditations.com/mindfulness-meditation.html
Discussion forum	(Malissa, 2008)	Malissa, A. (2008, October 2). Re: Egypt planning DNA test on 3,500 year old mummy [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from http://www.topix.com/science/anthropology/2008/05/egypt-planning-dna-test-for-3-500-year-old-mummy
Blog	(Brown, 2008)	Brown, M. (2008, November 1). A royal pardon for the British witches? [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.worldhistoryblog.com/
Electronic mailing list	(Anderson, 2005)	Anderson, O. (2005, June 2). Re: Psychology of terrorism [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://archives.econ.utah.edu/archives/theory-frankfurt-school/2005w22/msg00000.htm
Wiki	(Sports psychology, n.d.)	Sports psychology. (n.d.). In <i>The psychology wiki</i> . Retrieved December 2, 2008, from http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Sports_psychology

Tables & Figures [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From a print journal	<i>Note.</i> From [or the data in column # are from] "Evaluating the effectiveness of best management practices using dynamic, modelling." by D. Ackerman and E.D. Stein, etc.	Ackerman, D., & Stein, E. D. (2008). Evaluating the effectiveness of best management practices using dynamic modeling. <i>Journal of Environmental Engineering</i> , 134(8), 629-639. <i>Add in-text citation to the text of the illustration's caption.</i>
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From a book	<i>Note.</i> From [or the data in column # are from] <i>Thermophysical properties of fluids</i> p.113, by M.J. Assael, 1998, London: Imperial College Press.	Assael, M. (1998). <i>Thermophysical properties of fluids</i> . London: Imperial College Press. <i>Add in-text citation to the text of the illustration's caption.</i>
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From the Web.	<i>Note.</i> From [or the data in column # are from] <i>International Merchandise Imports, Australia, Jan 2009</i> , Australian Bureau of Statistics.	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2009). <i>International merchandise imports Australia, January 2009</i> (No. 5439.0), Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/5439.0?OpenDocument <i>Add in-text citation to the text of the illustration's caption.</i>

Images [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Image original: Citation only in text	(Van Gogh, 1888)	Van Gogh, V. (Artist). (1888). <i>Van Gogh's Chair</i> [Painting]. London: The National Gallery.
Image reproduction: Citation only in-text	...the painting 'Mona Lisa' (Gombrich 1995, p. 203) ...	Gombrich, E. H. (1995). <i>The story of art</i> (16th ed.). London: Phaidon.
Image used in text: Electronic database	(Primal Pictures, 2009)	Primal Pictures. (2009). <i>Regional anatomy: Head and neck: Meninges</i> (layer 4, frame 19) [Image]. Retrieved from anatomy.tv .

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Image used in text: Freely available on the Web	(linzart120, 2008)	linzart120 (2008). <i>Illusions</i> [Image]. Retrieved from http://browse.deviantart.com/?qh=&section=&q=optical+illusions#/d1g5qs9 <i>If no artist name is available, use the first few words of the image title</i>

Multiple citations in one reference [Top]

Citation type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Multiple citations in one reference	(Anderson & Reid, 2009; Howitt & Cramer, 2008) <i>[Same order as reference list]</i>	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Retrieved from ScienceDirect. Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.

Citing information that someone else has cited [Top]

Citation Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Secondary citation	...O'Reilly, as cited in Byrne (2008) argues that... Or (O'Reilly as cited in Byrne, 2008)	Byrne, A. (2008). Web 2.0 strategies in libraries and information services. <i>The Australian Library Journal</i> , 57(4), 365-376.